Athena Widget Set - C Language Interface

X Consortium Standard

Chris Peterson

Athena Widget Set - C Language Interface: X Consortium Standard

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Chapter 1. Athena Widgets and The Intrinsics

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Introduction to the X Toolkit

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Terminology

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Underlying Model

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Conventions Used in this Manual

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Format of the Widget Reference Chapters

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Input Focus

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Chapter 2. Using Widgets

Using Widgets

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Setting the Locale

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Initializing the Toolkit

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"       XtAppInitialize4 app_context_return5  application_class5  op-
tions5  num_options5  *argc_in_out5  *argv_in_out5  *fallback_resources5
args5  num_args67
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Creating a Widget

```
"       XtCreateManagedWidget4  name5   widget_class5   parent5   args5
num_args67
```

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Common Resources

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Resource Conversions

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Cursor Conversion

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Pixel Conversion

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Bitmap Conversion

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Realizing a Widget

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```
:    XtRealizeWidget4 w67
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Processing Events

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:    XtAppMainLoop4 app_context67
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Standard Widget Manipulation Functions

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Mapping Widgets

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:    XtSetMappedWhenManaged4 w5  map_when_managed67
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:    XtMapWidget4 w67
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: **XtManageChildren**4 *children*5 *num_children*67

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Destroying Widgets

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: **XtDestroyWidget**4 *w*67

[illegible]

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Retrieving Widget Resource Values

[illegible]

: **XtGetValues**4 *w*5 *args*5 *num_args*67

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Modifying Widget Resource Values

[illegible]

: **XtSetValues**4 *w*5 *args*5 *num_args*67

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Using the Client Callback Interface

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:     CallbackProc4 w5  client_data5  call_data67
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 2    $        >
 &        <            <7
 &                 7
? &        <   5 @&        <0   7
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```
:    XtAddCallback4 w5  callback_name5  callback5  client_data67
```

Programming Considerations

Writing Applications

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 >''' ''1&#0 5
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&  "  4name5 class5 parent5 args5 num_args67
&  3 "  4shell67
&  0  4app_context67
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Changing Resource Values

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Specifying Resources

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Creating Argument Lists

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Example Programs

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Chapter 3. Simple Widgets

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Grip Actions

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List Actions

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List Callbacks

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Changing the List

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Highlighting an Item

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`: XawListHighlight4 w5 item67`

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Unhighlighting an Item

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`: XawListUnhighlight4 w67`

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Retrieving the Currently Selected Item

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Restrictions

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Panner Widget

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Panner Actions

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Panner Callbacks

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Repeater Actions

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Scrollbar Widget

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:    JumpProc( scrollbar, client_data, percent_ptr)
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Convenience Routines

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:    XawScrollbarSetThumb( w, top, shown)
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Setting Float Resources

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Radio Groups

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Convenience Routines

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Changing the Toggle's Radio Group.

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Chapter 4. Menus

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Using the Menus

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Subclassing the Sme Object

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Chapter 5. Text Widgets

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Text Widget for Users

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Default Key Bindings

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Search and Replace

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File Insertion

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Text Selections for Users

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Text Widget Actions

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Cursor Movement Actions\fP

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Delete Actions

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Selection Actions

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The New Line Actions

Kill and Actions

Miscellaneous Actions

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Text Selections for Application Programmers

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Default Translation Bindings

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    %M 2-*=        <)             46 AA AA
    %M 2-1=              +           46 AA AA
    %M 2-8=          $     46 AA AA
    %M 2- =     $  )            46 AA AA
    %M 2-;=            24     6 AA AA
    %M 2-#=               :              46 AA AA
    %M 2-Q=       )                46 AA AA
    %M 2-M=     <            $     46 AA AA
    %M 2-0=          )       246 AA AA
    %M 2- =       )     46 AA AA
    %M 2- =       +      46 AA AA
    %M 2- =       )            <  46 AA AA
    %M 2- =        :         46 AA AA
    %M 2- =           4   <)   6 AA AA
    %M 2- =           4$  )   6 AA AA
    %M 2-/=                         46 AA AA
    %M 2-!=            24F6 AA AA
    %M 2-.=       +      46 AA AA
    %M 2-"=     <             46 AA AA
    %M 2-L=                     4 !/9*!  8 '6 AA AA
    %M 2-S=                       46 AA AA
    %M 2-AA=                 46 AA AA
    %M 2-*=        <)    )   46 AA AA
    %M 2- =     $  )    )   46 AA AA
    %M 2- =            $   46 AA AA
    %M 2-M=     <            $         46 AA AA
    %M 2-T=     $             46 AA AA
    %M 2-.=        :         46 AA AA
    %M 2-L=                    4      L5  !/9*!  8 C6 AA AA
    %M 2-S=                       ) 46 AA AA
=    %M 2- =             +  )   46 AA AA
=    %M 2-1=     <    )   46 AA AA
=    %M 2- =               :     )   46 AA AA
=    %M 2-#=        <)    <    )   46 AA AA
=    %M 2-AA%=              $ $   46 AA AA
=    %M 2-AA-=          $ $   46 AA AA
=    %M 2-D=     $  )            46 AA AA
=    %M 2-B=        <)             46 AA AA
O   $      %M 2-1     =                   :     )   46 AA AA
A    $      %M 2-1     =            <)    <    )   46 AA AA
O   $      %M 2-*  <     =                :     )   46 AA AA
A    $      %M 2-*  <     =        <)    <    )   46 AA AA
%M 2-     =     $  )             46 AA AA
```

```
%M 2-0 $ =         <)             46 AA AA
%M 2-1 ) =        +       46 AA AA
%M 2-! =        :         46 AA AA
%M 2-1      =              :              46 AA AA
%M 2-*  <      =              :              46 AA AA
%M 2-0   $   =       )                46 AA AA
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%M 2-M    =                  46 AA AA
%       -=     $       46 AA AA
%        -=     $        46 AA AA
%*  '1 ) -=                  46 AA AA
%*  '      -=      +            46 AA AA
%*  '! -=      +        4      L5  !/9*!  8 C6 AA AA
%*  H1 ) -=                    4      L5  !/9*!  8 C6 AA AA
%*  G1 ) -=      +          46 AA AA
%*  G      -=      +            46 AA AA
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Text Functions

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Selecting Text

[illegible]

: **XawTextSetSelection**4 *w*5 *right*67

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Unhighlighting Text

[illegible]

: **XawTextUnsetSelection**4 *w*67

[illegible]

Getting Current Text Selection

[illegible]

: **XawTextGetSelectionPos**4 *w*5 **end_return*67

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Replacing Text

[illegible]

XawTextReplace(*w*, *end*, **text*)

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Searching for Text

[illegible]

XawTextSearch(*w*, *dir*, *text*)

[illegible]

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Redisplaying Text

[illegible]

: **XawTextInvalidate**4 *w*5 *to*67

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: **XawTextEnableRedisplay**4 *w*67

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: **XawTextDisableRedisplay**4 *w*67

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: **XawTextDisplay**4 *w*67

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Resources Convenience Routines

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&)/ + **XawTextTopPosition**4 *w*67

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: **XawTextSetSelectionArray**4 *w*5 *sarray*67

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: **XawTextSetInsertionPoint**4 *w*5 *position*67

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: **XawTextSetSource**4 *w*5 *source*5 *position*67

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" **XawTextGetSource**4 *w*67

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: **XawTextDisplayCaret**4 *w*5 *visible*67

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Customizing the Text Widget

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Text Widget

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Subclassing the TextSink

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0 A'D#%	80 A'D#%	0B *D0 A'D#%	
5%	8 5%	0B*D 5%	
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`:` **`InsertCursor`**`4` *`w`*`5` *`y`*`5` *`state`*`67`

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Clearing Portions of the Text window

[illegible]

```
:    ClearToBackground4 w5  y5  height67
```

[illegible]

Finding a Text Position Given Pixel Values

[illegible]

```
:    FindPosition4 w5  fromPos5  width5  stopAtWordBreak5  *pos_return5
*height_return67
```

[illegible]

7$&&%B1%%:&#'/

```
:    Resolve4 w5  fromPos5  width5  *pos_return67
```

*'&0B*D.'

6 *'&&'#'#&''
0''&&
%%''''

*'&%'&%&
&$&%&%0&'
B'&&'

\# *'&%'B&$&'
%%''

\#''''%
''&%%D$
$%&78&/

0&#'%D%&%0B%
'0'1&'
&#'%1%#&&#'

Finding the Distance Between two Text Positions

0&%%'BB$#
&#' 1

```
:    FindDistance4 w5  toPos5  fromX5  *pos_return5  *height_return67
```

*'&0B*D.'

6 *'&B#&&'&
&

*'&%'&%&
&$&%&%0&'
B'&&'

6 *'&B#&&'&
'%

8 # #'#%'6%

6 #''''%
'#''#%6&
'#0$%&&6&B
$&6%6%&&
&

\# # #B#$&B
6%

0&#'%D%&%00B%
'$

Finding the Size of the Drawing area

[illegible]

MaxLines4 *w*5 *height*67

[illegible]

 # # [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

MaxHeight4 *w*5 *lines*67

[illegible]

 # # [illegible]

[illegible]

Setting the Tab Stops

[illegible]

: **SetTabs**4 *w*5 **tabs*67

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Getting the Insert Point's Size and Location

[illegible]

: **GetCursorBounds**4 *w*5 **rect_return*67

[illegible]

[illegible]

2 [illegible]

TextSrc Object

```
        #        $      %&''(&  )(/  +       ,  -
  #        $            %&''(&  )(/  +        ,  -
                          +
                        /  +
```

0 0B*'.' .'& B#' 7 B #' .' #% #' & 0B*'4.' 0 0B*' ' $% 0B% B' B#' B

' ' B#' 1 $ #' ' $$ 0B' % & &#'

Resources

6 ' 0B*' .' ' & #' 1% & $ #$ & $ #' % /

% 'D	'D	'D?	]	;:??
% 0	3% 0	3% >%	]	;:??

Subclassing the TextSrc

0 # & 0B*'4.' #' % 8 ' $ $#$ & ' $ % B #' $# 1 7 ' $ % & 0B*' $# % & % 0B% # $ 6 $ % % ' % ' % & 0B*' ' & $ & $ 0B*' % ' # & $ 1 % B #' & 9 # 0B*' 1 % #' & 0B% Q % % # % #' & % %

%	8 %	0B *#' %	
'	8 '	0B *#' '	
*'	8 *'	0B *#'*'	
* '	8 * '	0B *#' * '	
* * '	8 * * '	0B *#' * * '	
1 * '	8 1 * '	0B*#' 1 * '	

Reading Text.

0 % B B#' #&#' /

`& )/ +` **Read**4 *w*5 *pos*5 **text_return*5 *length*67

'&0B'.'

*'&&&''%&$ B#&&

*$* #B%&$#'

*'&B#$#$&''0B*' #%#'$

0&#'#B$$%&''%&$ B#&&0&#'M##%%'%&$ ''&$D'1 #'#&#'8$D1'&%%&B#&&&#1%

Replacing Text.

0'%BB#&&#&#'/

`& )/ +` **Replace**4 *w*5 *end*5 **text*67

'&0B'.'

*'&&&''$1%&$B #&&0'B

*'&$$%&''$1% &$B#&&

$ *'&B%%%B#'

0&#''#&&1#/

`& )8 1` 0B'$#''&#

`& ) 8` 0%$%&) + %' '&#'

`& )8 8` 3*#'%%%*#'

0#$%B#''' &BB'%BB'D0''' &$##'#%%%%#&&'&% B'D%'8&M#B%% %B%&

Scanning the TextSrc

0'B#'&&%&%#%# &#'/

`& )/ +` **Scan**4 *w*5 *position*5 *type*5 *dir*5 *count*5 *include*67

'&0B'.'

*'&'#'

*'&&#%'&$&/

&) " &) 8 0&) &) 0B

'$&#%&#%1%#B#'

*'&%''$&)0$'D

%&)'&%

*'&#$&#%'&

*'&#%&#%'#%%'

0&#'#B#'&%%#%

8B'%#1%%&'$%#&'#

M#$%#%DB%%%&#'

$##&%

Searching through a TextSrc

0'&'##&#'

```
& )/ +          Search4 w5  position5  dir5  *text67
```

'&0B'.'

*'&'

*'&%''$&)0$''

'D%&)'&%

$ *'&B'D''B'&

0&#''#B#&&$&%$'&

B'D8&$'&#%%''&%

''''&&'B#%8&B

&#%&)/ + 8 #%

Text Selections

6$'%%0B%B#'$1

'#D0B%6''1M#

%10B%&:'&#'

$''1

```
*       ConvertSelections4 w5  *type5  *value_return5  *length_return5
*format_return67
```

'&0B'.'

*'&&'M#%
(L,

*'&&''
M#%''%'%%&$
#'(5$0B6%,

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

`: SetSelection4 w5 end5 selection67`

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Ascii Sink Object and Multi Sink Object

[illegible]

[illegible]

&7'0B&'%A%'Q &%'#>#*D%&&'%''#07'*D%''!&%0%#0$&EE7'*DFF&'$J&80>#*D%'''&%0%#J&0#'.'B%$'B%

Resources

6'7'*D.''&#'1%&$#$&$#'%/

'D#%	A'D#%	B	]	9&# A'D#%
% 'D	'D	'D?	]	;:??
%; 	4##	A	]	0#
'	4##	A	]	0#
&	5	5*#'R	]	9&#5
&*	5*	5*	]	9&# 5*
&#%	5#%	B	]	9&# 5#%
I				

0#'1%7'*D%&'%&$0B%

0B&#%(0#'7'*D#>#*D,

0B&#%(0#'>#*D#7'*D,

Ascii Source Object and Multi Source Object

```
#      $    %&''(& )(        , -    %&''(& )(        , -

#      $    %&''(& )(        , -    %&''(& )(        , -
```

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Resources

[illegible]

'D	'D	'D?	]	;:??
%$ 	9$ 	A	]	0#
% 'D	'D	'D	]	;:??
%0	3%0	3%>%	]	B%
	?	8	7	&
'*C	'*C	8	]	A:5*8X
	*	*	]	;:??
	0	7'0	]	7'*
#*8 '	:*8 '	A	]	5
I				

Convenience Routines

[illegible]

Conserving Memory

[illegible]

```
:    XawAsciiSourceFreeString
```

[illegible]

[illegible]

Saving Files

[illegible]

```
*        XawAsciiSave
```

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

* **XawAsciiSaveAsFile**4 *w*5 *name*67

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Seeing if the Source has Changed

[illegible]

* **XawAsciiSourceChanged**4 *w*67

[illegible]

[illegible]

Ascii Text Widget

```
               #       $     %&''(& )(      / + , -

        #       $     %&''(& )(      / +   , -

               / + "

              / +

              / +
   <         +    <
               +
```

[illegible]

Resources

6'70B%'&#'1%&$#$&$#'%/

'''	7'''	7'' 0	]	;:??
' *1	7' *1	A	9	0#
#5	7#5	A	]	5
'D#%	A'D#%	B	]	9&# A'D#%
'D#% B$	B$	B$	]	:' &%B$
%	A%	B	]	9&# 5#%
%B$	B$	B$	]	:' &%B$
%6%	A%6%	9$	]	
$>	>		]	G
''D	'D	'D?	]	;:??
'$	$	$	]	F $
'#	#	#	]	IB$
'#;$	#	*	]	;:??
%$ 	9$ 	A	]	0#
%	9			F9
% 'D	'D	'D?	]	;:??
%	4##	A	]	0#
%; 	4##	A	]	0#
%	0B	0B 	]	
'	4##	A	]	0#
%0	3%0	0B3 %0	]	B%
&	5	5*#'R	]	9&#5
&*	5*	5*	]	9&# 5*
&#%	5#%	B	]	9&# 5#%

	2	9$	7	5 T$
 1A%	81	B$	]	@B$
	0B		]	
	8	A		5
&>	>	9$	]	G
	?		7	&
$%6 >%	>%6 >%	A	]	0#
'*C	'*C	0B 	]	A:5*8X
	5#%	B	]	9&# 5#%
 A'D#%	A'D#%	B	]	9&# A'D#%
C	C	0B C>%	]	B C;1
>	>		]	G
'	*'	*'		F *'
'2 C	*'	0B *'>%	]	B *';1
''	*'	0B *'>%	]	B *';1
'0	*'0	0B* '0R	]	*1
1	*1	A	]	0#
	*	*	]	;:??
B*D	0B*D	6%	]	77'*D
B*#'	0B*#'	6%	]	77'*'
>	>		]	G
	0	0 0	]	*1
	0	7'0	]	7'*
#*8 '	:*8 '	A	]	5
%	6%	9$	]	
	6	6>%	]	B 6;1
B			]	

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	]	[illegible]

Chapter 6. Composite and Constraint Widgets

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Box Widget

```
          #      $    %&''(& )(* +, -

      #      $    %&''(& )(* + , -

        +"

           * +
```

[illegible]

[illegible]

Resources

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	]	;:??
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	9	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	;:??
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	]	[illegible]

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6%

%	9			F9
% 'D	'D	'D?	]	;:??
	2	9$	7	0 2
*'	2*'	9$	]	
$%6 >%	>%6 >%	A	]	0#
#$%	%4	%		
	4	4	]	 '
'	*'	*'		F *'
1	*1	A	]	0#
1*'	*'	9$	]	
	0	0 0	]	;:??
%	6%	9$	7	0 2
B			]	
			]	
I				

: 0$#&'B1'%0#''&$#&''&#$'%%%&B

*'& & & % & B (##%M#I$'$%,%&.%%&# 3 6 AB '%&'&'%''##&'&.(%&#,6&''##&'&# 3

Layout Semantics

3'$'%$%#$%AB%$$'%'$'B%%%%&$0'D$#%%%&AB

& . 6B'%%&'#%8&'%%%

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Dialog Widget

```
        #      $    %&''(& )(1     ,  -

  #      $    %&''(& )(1      ,  -

        "

      1
```

[illegible]

[illegible]

Resources

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	]	;:??
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	9	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	]	[illegible]

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□□□□□□□□6□%□□□□

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: 7□□□□□□□□□□1□□#□□&□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□&□□□%□□□□□□□□□□#□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□B□ □□□□□□A□□%□&□#□□□□□□□□□□B□□□□□□□□&□□□%□□□□□1□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□#□□□□ *□□'□&□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1□□#□□&□□□'□□1□□□□□□□□□□□□B□□□□□□□

& % 8& # % % % # 1 #
' & % # ' KK ($,

Constraint Resources

3 ' ' % & 9 % $ M# ' # # ' %
0 # ' 9 % F ' % ' & % 1 % #
M# $

$	3%	3% 0	]	#
& $2 C	6 %	6 %	]	;:?? (& % & 9 ,
& $	6 %	6 %	]	;:?? (% & 9 ,
C9 '	0 'D		]	$ 1 # '
&	3%	3% 0	]	#
C	A	A	]	57?*3
	3%	3% 0	]	#
	3%	3% 0	]	#
1 9 '	0 'D		]	$ 1 # '

$

") $)
3 , / 2
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,

$ # 3
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4 $6, $:
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,

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: 1 / $ 5 + 5)
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)) 2 R
2 , / 2 3
$5) : ,

Layout Semantics

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

Example

[illegible]

Special Considerations

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Automatically Created Children.

[illegible]

Convenience Routines

[illegible]

XawDialogGetValueString4 *w*67

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

: **XawDialogAddButton**4 *w*5 *name*5 *func*5 *client_data*67

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Form Widget

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Resources

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	]	;:??
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	9	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	]	[illegible]

%	A%	B	]	9&# 5#%
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Constraint Resources

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Layout Semantics

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Example

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Convenience Routines

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Paned Widget

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Using the Paned Widget

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Resources

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Constraint Resources

Layout Semantics

Resizing Panes from a Grip Action

Resizing Panes after the Paned widget is resized.

Managing Children and Geometry Management

Special Considerations

Grip Translations

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Convenience Routines

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: **XawPanedSetMinMax**4 *w*5 *max*67

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Porthole Widget

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Resources

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Layout Semantics

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Porthole Callbacks

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Tree Widget

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Resources

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Constraint Resources

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Layout Semantics

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Convenience Routines

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XawTreeForceLayout [illegible]

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Viewport Widget

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Layout Semantics

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Chapter 7. Creating New Widgets (Subclassing)

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         27
? /                 7

 2    $        9/                  >
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 /                          9     7
? /                7
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 +      /                                  7

 2     $         >
 (@            @(
     @          7
 (@     :            @(
? /            7

 2     $         9/            >
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K     $ (@ 9/         9  @(
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   +         9'7
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 (@     :            @(
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?7

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       &                   BD E
>
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 (@      3  @( &             3 5
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 (@    9        @( &       4       65
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     $$   4     9H65 &        5 & 1 $              ?5
 > &  $   5 &      5 &            5   3  $4&          @65
     $$   4$   65 &        5 & 1 $         ?5
 > &   +          <5 &         <5 &         <5   3  $4&         <0   65
     $$   4 +    9       <65 &          <5  !00 ?5
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Chapter 8. Acknowledgments

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